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**World Health Day 2014**

**Life expectancy decreasing or static for 76 million people – Age Demands Action on universal health care**

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **(1) Change in life expectancy at birth, 1990-2011** | **(2) Change in life expectancy at 60, 1990-2011** | **(3) Percentage of population aged 60 years or over, 2013** |
| Belarus | 0 | -1 | 19.3\*\* |
| Belize | 1 | 0 | 5.7 |
| Cabo Verde | 3 | -1 | 7.1 |
| Chad | 3 | 0 | 3.7\* |
| Congo | 2 | 0 | 5 |
| Democratic Republic of the Congo | 1 | 0 | 4.4\* |
| Djibouti | 3 | 0 | 5.9 |
| Equatorial Guinea | 7 | 0 | 4.6\* |
| Gambia | 6 | 0 | 3.6\* |
| Georgia | 3 | 0 | 19.5\*\* |
| Guyana | 0 | -1 | 5.3 |
| Iraq | 2 | -1 | 4.9\* |
| Jordan | 4 | 0 | 5.2 |
| Kazakhstan | 1 | -1 | 10.1 |
| Kenya | 0 | 0 | 4.2\* |
| Kyrgyzstan | 4 | -1 | 6.3 |
| Mauritania | 3 | 0 | 4.9\* |
| Mexico | 4 | 0 | 9.3 |
| Micronesia (Federated States of) | 3 | 0 | 6.8 |
| Mongolia | 5 | 0 | 5.8 |
| Montenegro | 0 | -2 | 18.8\*\* |
| Nauru | 1 | 0 | n/a |
| Nicaragua | 2 | -1 | 6.7 |
| Oman | 2 | -3 | 3.9\* |
| Paraguay | 2 | 0 | 8 |
| Philippines | 3 | 0 | 6.3 |
| Russian Federation | 0 | 0 | 18.8\*\* |
| Saudi Arabia | 4 | 0 | 4.8\* |
| Senegal | 7 | 0 | 4.4\* |
| Serbia | 2 | 0 | 20.8\*\* |
| Sierra Leone | 8 | 0 | 4.3\* |
| Sri Lanka | 6 | 0 | 12.5 |
| Tajikistan | 5 | -1 | 4.8\* |
| TFYR Macedonia | 3 | 0 | 17.8\*\* |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 2 | 0 | 13.4 |
| Turkmenistan | 1 | 0 | 6.4 |
| Ukraine | 1 | 0 | 21.1\*\* |
| Uzbekistan | 2 | -1 | 6.4 |

**YELLOW** – countries where Life expectancy at 60 did not improve in relation to the Life expectancy at birth between 1990 and 2011.

**RED** – countries where Life expectancy at 60 declined in relation to the Life expectancy at birth between 1990 and 2011.

**\*** “Young countries”, countries where percentage of population aged 60 and over is less than 5 per cent of the total population.

**\*\*** “Old countries”, countries where percentage of population aged 60 and over is greater than 15 per cent of the total population.

**Sources:**

(1) Change in Life expectancy at birth, 1990-2011. Calculation based on Life expectancy at birth both sexes, 1990 and 2011. WHO Global Health Observatory Data Repository (<http://apps.who.int/gho/data/node.main.687?lang=en>).

Formula: $\left(Life expectancy at birth \_{2011}-Life expectancy at birth \_{1990}\right)$

(2) Change in Life expectancy at 60, 1990-2011. Calculation based on Life expectancy at age 60 both sexes, 1990 and 2011. WHO Global Health Observatory Data Repository (<http://apps.who.int/gho/data/node.main.687?lang=en>)

Formula: $\left(Life expectancy at 60 \_{2011}-Life expectancy at 60 \_{1990}\right)$

(3) Percentage of population aged 60 and over, 2013. World Population Ageing 2013, Table A.III.4. Country ranking by percentage of population aged 60 years or over, 2013. UNDESA (<http://www.un.org/en/development/desa/population/publications/ageing/WorldPopulationAgeingReport2013.shtml>)

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